THE DAILY REGISTER.

VOL. LII. RALEIGH, SATURDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 21, 1850. NO. 29.

THE DAILY REGISTER.

SEATON GALES,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY REGISTER,
Is issued on Wednesdays and Saturdays at $4 per annum in advance; $4,50 if not paid within six months; and $5 if not paid until the expiration of the year.

THE WEEKLY REGISTER,
Is issued every Wednesday at $2,50 if paid within four months; otherwise $3.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

RALEIGH POST OFFICE.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS.

Northern Mail—By Rail Road, Due daily at 1-2 p. m., and closes at 11½ a. m.

Southern—Two-horse stage, due daily at 11 a. m., closes at 12 m.

Greensborough—Four-horse stage, due Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 6 a. m., and closes Sunday, Wednesday and Friday at 12 m.

Newbern—Four-horse stage, due Wednesday, Friday and Sunday at 3 a. m., and closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.

Turborough—Two-horse stage, due Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 10 p. m., closes Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 9 p. m.

Pittsborough—Two-horse stage, due Monday and Thursday at 7 p. m., and closes Saturday and Tuesday at 9 p. m.

Roxborough—One-horse mail, Due Friday at 9 a. m., and closes Friday at 1 p. m.

Holly Springs—Horse Mail, due Monday at 4 p. m., and closes Thursday at 9 p. m.

Letters should be in the Office fifteen minutes before the time of closing.

The Office will be open every day, except Sunday, from 8 o'clock a. m. until 9 p. m.

On Sunday, it will be open from 8½ to 9½ a. m., and one hour directly after the departure of the Western Mail.

TELEGRAPH OFFICE,
UP STAIRS,
SMITH'S BUILDINGS,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET.
Open from 7 A. M. to 10 P. M.

NO ADMITTANCE WITHIN THE BAR!!

	Rates	First 10 words,	E'h addi'l w'd.
Raleigh to Petersburg,		30 cts.	2
" " Richmond		32 "	2
" " Washington		44 "	2
" " Baltimore		54 "	3
" " Philadelphia		74 "	5
" " New York		84 "	6
" " Fayetteville		21 "	1
" " Cheraw		28 "	1
" " Charleston		50 "	3
" " Macon		97 "	5
" " Montgomery		116 "	6
" " Mobile		138 "	7
" " New Orleans		172 "	9

And all the places on this and other lines of communication in proportion to distance.

ÆTNA
OF THE NORTH CAROLINA
Mutual Insurance Company,
RALEIGH

Second Floor, Smith's Block, adjoining Telegraph Office.

ÆTNA
OF THE NORTH CAROLINA
Mutual Life Insurance Company,
RALEIGH

Opposite the Post Office—under Odd Fellows Hall.

BANK OF CAPE FEAR.
DISCOUNT DAY, TUESDAY.
Board Meets at 11 *O'clock.*
BANKING HOURS FROM 10 *TO* 2.
W. H. JONES, Cashier.
F. C. HILL, Teller.

Exchange, Baltimore, Philadelphia and N. York, 1 per ct. premium.

Virginia and South Carolina money Bankable, of the denomination of $5 and upwards.

BANK OF THE STATE.
OFFICERS OF THE BANK.

Geo. W. Mordecai, Pres't.
Charles Dewey, Casher,
Seymour W. Whiting, Teller
Daniel DuPre, Bookkeeper,
Thos. W. Dewey, Clerk.

Hours of business from 10 *a. m. to* 2 *p. m.*
DISCOUNT DAY, WEDNESDAY.
Board of Directors meet at 10 *a. m.*

BANK RATES FOR SELLING EXCHANGE.

Sight Checks on New York	1	per cent.	Premium.		
" " " Philadelphia	1	"	"		
" " " Baltimore	1	"	"		

Notes of the South Carolina and Virginia Banks received.

J. D. WILLIAMS,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANT,
FAYETTEVILLE,
NORTH CAROLINA.
July 19th, 1850. 6

NEW BOOK STORE,
POMEROY & O'NEAL.
No, 16, Fayetteville St., Nearly Opposite the Post Office.
RALEIGH, N. C.

ARE now receiving an extensive assortment of Law, Medical, Theological, Miscellaneous and School Books, generally, Annuals and choice Books for Presents, Novels, Stationery of all kinds, which we are selling at the very lowest prices; prices which we are confident must give entire satisfaction. Call and examine.

W. L. POMEROY,
J. W. O'NEAL.
Dec., 9th, 1850. 95

COPARTNERSHIP.

THE Subscribers have this day formed a Copartnership in a general business as

Booksellers and Stationers,

and will continue to carry on the business under the name and Firm of

POMEROY & O'NEAL.
Raleigh, December 9th, 1850. 99

WISTARS BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

A large supply of Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry just received and for sale by

P F PESCUD.
Dec. 9th, 1850. 99
☞ Standard copy.

AYERS CHERRY PECTORAL.

A fresh supply of Ayers Cherry Pectoral just received and for sale by

P. F. PESCUD.

ALSO

A Large supply of Linseed Oil just to hand at Pescud's DRUG STORE.
Dec. 9th, 1850. 99
☞ Standard copy.

BANK OF THE
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

A DIVIDEND of FIVE PER CENT on the Capital stock of this Bank, has been declared for the last six months—payable at the Principal Bank on the first Monday in January next and at the Branches fifteen days thereafter.

C. DEWEY, Cashier.
Raleigh, December 11th, 1850. td 100
Star, Times, and Standard copy.

See R. R. R. R.*

To the Citizens of N. Carolina particularly.

WE can measure and furnish an entire suit of clothes (including coat, pantaloons, and vest,) at from 35 to $14; and will warrant them to be equal in all respects to any that can be furnished in the United States for that money. Gentlemen need no longer send out of the State for cheap Clothing, unless they prefer it.

OLIVER & PROCTER.
Raleigh, Nov. 8. 1850. 90

* Royal Raleigh Ringtail Rousers.

SOUTHERN REGALIA DEPOT!

P. HORTON KEACH,
No. 91, Main Street, Richmond, Va.,

MANUFACTURER of Masonic, Odd Fellows, Sons of Temperance, Rechabites, American Mechanics, Druids, Red Mens, and all other societies *REGALIA, BANNERS, FLAGS, SIGNALS,* &c., also, *Costumes, Robes, Sashes, Jewels,* and all other Equipments on hand and made to order at short notice.

N. B.—Having secured the services of Mr. HENRY MESEKE, familiarly connected with the different orders, and well known in Baltimore as a *superior workman* in the above line, I am now prepared to compete with any establishment in the U. States, in either style, quality or price.

Orders from abroad respectfully solicited.
December 2nd, 1850. 8

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL,
RALEIGH, N. C.

THE 18th Term of this School will commence on the Fourth day of January 1851, and continue 'till the 7th of June.

For a Circular containing full particulars, apply to the Subscriber.

ALBERT SMEDES, Rector.
December 4th, 1850. 98
☞ Standard, Fayetteville Observer, Chronicle, Commercial and Journal, Wilmington, Newbernian, Watchman, Salisbury, N. S. Whig, Washington, Old North State, E. City, Petersburg Intelligencer, Norfolk Herald and National Intelligencer, will insert five times, and send their bill to A. S.

Livery Stables!

THE Subscribers, take occasion to inform their friends and the public generally, that they will carry on the business, in all its branches, at the same stand; and that no efforts nor expense will be spared on their part to accommodate the travelling community. Conveyances, with good horses and careful drivers, will be furnished at all times and at short notice; and in fact, every convenience for traveling, in the way of

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, &C.,

will be supplied on the most favorable and accomodating terms.

The Subscribers also expect to keep constantly on hand, good

HORSES, BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, &C.,
FOR SALE.

And persons wishing to put out their Horses by the week, or month, or year, will have them well attended to, at moderate prices. Their Stables are on Wilmington Street, just to the East of Market Square.

Hoping to receive liberal encouragement, the undersigned pledge themselves to do all in their power to merit public patronage and favor.

BUFFALOE & COOKE

BUSINESS COATS.

125 CHEAP TWEED COATS, at a very low price.

E. L. HARDING & CO.
Raleigh, October 12th, 1850. 82

Dress and Frock Coats.

100, JUST OPENED, of all qualities well cut and extremely well made.

E. L. HARDING & CO.
Raleigh, October 12th, 1850. 82

LADIES White Kid Slippers,
do do Satin do
do Black Kid do
do do do Walking Shoes.

Just received by R. TUCKER & SON.
Oct. 21, 1850. 85

DIARY AND DAILY
Pocket Remembrance, for 1850.

FOR the use of Private Families and Persons of business; containing an Almanac and Banking Table, Counting House Almanac, and a Blank space for memorandums, for every day in the year.

For Sale at the
N. C. BOOKSTORE.
Raleigh Nov. 12th, 1850.

SECOND SUPPLY OF
Cloth, Dress and Frock Coats.

GENTLEMEN, if you want a good fitting Coat, made in the latest style, Call at

E. L. HARDING & CO.

New Music Book.

CANTICA LAUDIS, or the American book of Church Music. By Lowell Mason and Geo. Webb.

ALSO
THE HOME ALTAR.

AN Appeal in behalf of Family Worship, with Prayers and Hymns, for family use. By the Rev. Charles F. Deems.

H. D. TURNER.
Nov. 8th, 1850. 90

CALF SKINS, LINING, &c.

O. L. BURCH keeps constantly on hand, Calf Skins, Lining Skins, Shoe finding, &c. &c.
Raleigh, Oct. 4, 1850. 80

Heartt & Litchford
DEALERS IN STAPLE and FANCY
DRY GOODS.

HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES,
Fancy Articles, &c. &c.

HAVE received nearly their entire Stock of Fall and Winter Goods—to which they respectfully invite the attention of their friends and customers, and the public generally, and all of which are offered on the most reasonable terms.
Raleigh, Oct. 14th, 1850. 83

WHITE WASH BRUSHES.

A LARGE supply of various sizes, just received and for sale low.

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO
Raleigh April 23d 1850. 33

L. B. WALKER.

HARD to beat for the accommodation of the citizens of Raleigh, would say that he has in his employ two as good workmen as can be procured anywhere. He has been at considerable expense in the Baking business, and will do all in his power to give satisfaction. It is with the citizens to say, whether or not a Bakery should be supported. At any rate, he will give the business a fair trial this Winter.
November 15th, 1850. 92

PEEBLES, WHITE & DAVIS,
Grocers and Commission Merchants
Old Street, Petersburg, Va.,

KEEP always on hand a large and well assorted supply of Groceries, and pay particular attention to the sale of Cotton, Tobacco, Wheat, Flour, and all other kinds of produce.

LEMUEL PEEBLES,
THOMAS WHITE,
PETER R. DAVIS, Jr.
Petersburg July 20 58 1y

Just received by Express, this day, a lot of fine French Merinos, assorted colors; ALSO, a lot of Jenny Lind Trimmings.

EVANS & WILLIAMS.
Oct. 21st, 1850. 85

NOTICE.

APPLICATION will be made to the General Assembly, now in Session, to incorporate a Savings Bank, to be located in the town of Jackson, Northampton County.
Nov. 26th. 1850, 96 4w

GENTLEMEN'S HATS.
FALL STYLE FOR 1850.

SOMETHING entirely new and decidedly elegant. Call and examine.

R. TUCKER & SON.
August 26th, 1850. 69

TOBACCO AND SEGARS.

OF the best quality may be found at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.
November 21st. 94

FRESH ARRIVALS
SEMI-WEEKLY.

HARDING & CO. will receive new goods twice a week during the entire season, direct from the Manufactory. By this arrangement, purchasers will always find something new and attractive by examining their Stock. As for Bargains, Gents, you cant begin to buy as cheap elsewhere. Call and examine yourselves

Under the Telegraph Office,
Fayetteville street.
Raleigh, Nov. 14th, 1850. 92

SPEECH OF
MR. LEACH, OF DAVIDSON.
On the resolutions introduced by Mr. Bridgers, of Franklin, concerning the North Carolina Rail Road.

MR. SPEAKER:—I must express my surprise at the motion of the gentleman from Orange, (Mr. Jones,) to lay these resolutions on the table; to be, I suppose, taken up again hereafter, at a later period of the Session. I hope the gentleman is prepared to vote for the motion of my friend from Surry, (Mr. McLean,) that they be indefinitely postponed. When I obtained the floor a few minutes ago, and moved their indefinite postponement, the motion at that time was, properly, ruled out of order. It is now made by my friend from Surry, (Mr. McLean,) and I am prepared to vote for it, after submitting to the House some of the reasons that influence me in doing so.

I know, Mr. Speaker, that there are many members on this floor, who desire that the resolutions should be laid on the table, that discussion may not spring up; while, I, as an humble member of this body, entertaining a different opinion, am unwilling, thus to give them the go by; am unwilling either to stifle discussion, or, to permit them to be longer postponed.

Sir, I regard the great scheme which it is the object of these resolutions to defeat, as one of the most important and absorbing questions that has ever come before the Legislature of North Carolina; and as such, it ought, in my opinion, to be met and discussed with all the fairness, calmness and consideration, that its importance demands.—Sir, when the other day the gentleman from Wayne, (Mr. Sherard,) introduced a Bill, to *repeal* the *Charter* of the North Carolina Rail Road Company; and when after an interesing discussion, in which I did not participate, *that* Bill was rejected, by so large a majority, I did sincerely hope that no farther hostility would be shown against this great measure, and in the pride and fulness of my heart, as a North Carolinian, and in the bright anticipation of the grand results of its completion, I wrote a number of letters to the anxious friends of the Road, that it had passed its fiery ordeal *unscathed*, that all was safe, that the *Road would be built*. But alas! sir, scarcely had the ink dried upon the paper, before the *hydra head*, that had been cut off the day before, again sprung up into new life, and another attack was made (by the introduction of the resolutions now under discussion,) more insidious, less fair, less openless direct, and therefore, to me, more objectionable than the Bill for the *repeal*; and equally *unfaithful* to the past pledges of the State, and equally *repudiative* in their character.

In my opinion, these resolutions ought to have been rejected, *immediately* on their *first* reading. I thinks it was improper to allow them to lie on the table, with an order to print, and a day set apart for their discussion, thus giving character, and perhaps, some moral force, to resolutions that merrit no countenance, no consideration at the hands of the General Assembly. But since they have assumed this imposing form, it seems to me, they should be met and exposed.

Although there would be no legal force in these resolutions, should they pass, nothing obligatory on the Stockholders, nothing to entitle them to the respectful consideration of the people of North Carolina; still, I am for one, for I do not assume to speak for others, prepared as a Stockholder to *surrender* the *Charter*; am ready to gratify the *very modest* request of the introducer of the resolutions and their friends on this floor.

For, Sir, if vested rights are to be thus trifled with and disregarded, if this road is to be thus crippled in the outset, by exciting prejudice against it, and lessening the value of the Stock, if *corporate bodies*, and *chartered rights*, in North Carolina, are to be no longer adhered to, and respected; if there be Members on this floor, who for party purposes, or sectional feeling, or for political capital, to be retailed out at home, are willing to record their names for these resolutions, I submit, sir, that the sooner the freemen of North Carolina know it the better; however deeply painful may be to them the reflection, that *other States* have grown great and prosperous by the adoption and successful completion, of just such schemes of Internal Improvement, as it is the object of these resolutions to stifle and destroy.

Sir, I would ask the gentleman from Franklin, (Mr. Bridgers,) if the passage of these resolutions will not be in *effect*, repudiation? Do not the resolutions ask the

State to repudiate her obligations, and her *solemn compact?* This House has already decided--and correctly decided--that it possesses no legal or constitutional power to repeal the Charter; that even if any fraud had been practised by the Stockholders, which has been more than insinuated by members on this floor, but which is wholly unsustained, and grossly unjust, that this House would not be the proper tribunal for the investigation; and that the *Legislature* could not take away, or repeal the Charter; though from the terms of it, evidence were adduced that it had been forfeited--It is almost superfluous to add, that there is not a respectable Lawyer in North Carolina, who entertains such an opinion.--These resolutions, therefore, propose to do *indirectly* what it is admitted by *all*, whose opinions are worth having, *cannot* be done *directly*. And here I commend to the gentleman from Wayne, (Mr. Brogden,) who is regarded as being a friend of these resolutions--the doctrine contained in one of *his own* resolutions on the exciting subject of Negro Slavery.

If the purpose is not to affect the charter by crippling, or by rendering it a nullity, or by lessening the value of the stock: why pass the resolutions? And if this mode of attacking corporations receive the sanction of this Assembly, and thereby becomes a legislative *precedent;* what is likely soon to be the fate of *all corporations* in the State? By whose votes was the Wilmington and Raleigh Rail Road first passed, and by whose votes has that Road been, from time to time, sustained? The Cape Fear and Deep River Improvement? The Fayetteville Plank Road, and other improvements in the middle and eastern parts of the State? By the votes of the very men who represent on this floor, the friends of the North Carolina Rail Road! I ask the question--and I desire members to answer it--if the Stockholders in this Company, by a vote of this House, are asked to *surrender* their charter; why not ask the stockholders in all other improvement companies, nay, sir, in all corporations of whatsoever kind, to do the same thing? What superior rights, privileges, or franchises, have other corporate bodies over this? The Legislature at its last session, granted the charter upon certain conditions, and these conditions have been met, and fully and legally complied with by the stockholders; and the State is now *one* party to the solemn contract, and the Stockholders are the *other* party. And are not these stockholders, like others in simllar companies, *honest men?* Are they deficient in probity, integrity or fidelity to the State? Sir, the man or member, who would make such a charge, would merit all the unenviable notoriety that he might and *would* acquire by its grossness and falsity.

I ask you, sir, if the principles promulged in these resolutions were attempted to be carried out in the transactions of private life, between individuals, in their dealings, whether they would be countenanced or tolerated among men possessed of a proper sense of propriety or justice; and if not, are they entitled to the respectful consideration of this Body? In my humble judgment, a man should bring the same principles of action and conduct into *public*, as he would into *private* life. It seems to me there is no language that could be used, too strong to employ in deprecating, or protesting against such a step, or in raising the country and arousing the people against the *precedent*, and the injustice of such a proceeding, as the passage of these resolutions. Sir, is it possible that there are members on this floor prepared to vote for the resolutions—to present to the other States and to the world, the attitude of a *State begging* a portion of its citizens—yes! sir,

"The *Monarch* is a beggar to the *man*!"

a sovereign State on bended knees, with hat in hand *begging* a portion of its own citizens to *surrender back their chartered* rights?—Seeking indirectly, (for it has been tried *directly* and failed,) to repeal a sacred law,—a solemn *irrepealable* compact entered into between the State in her sovereign capacity and her people; and that too in a case where her citizens have already vested their funds, and already expended a large amount; and yet, gentlemen argue there is nothing in all this that squints at repudiation. Against such a course, as an humble Representative, and against such *doctrines*, I enter my protest; and will never cast my vote to repudiate a contract, to repeal or *beg* for the repeal of the Charter of the North Carolina Rail Road Company.

Mine shall not be the vote to libel, or cast censure upon the last Legislature; mine shall not be the hand to assist in any way, in destroying this great measure of such wise and generous policy. Sir, I feel myself bound in sound principle, in honest sentiment and judgment, in common consistency and good faith, to exert whatever of influence I may have, against so enormous a doctrine. For sir, if these resolutions pass, I want to know what *security* the people of North Carolina *can hereafter* have in the *plighted faith* of the State, or in any of her professions, promises, or pledges.

Sir, very little examination will satisfy any one, that war on this charter, is fighting against that which affects directly or indirectly, the interests of a sufficient number of freemen in this State to be *remembered* and *felt* not only in *elections*, but in legislative proceedings, when, hereafter, attempts shall be made to advance or destroy the interests of others. I do not say this by way of taunt or threat; but, sir, there are more than *two hundred thousand souls* deeply, intensely interested in this great work. And if gentlemen here, from the east, or any other section, or any member on this floor—who may hereafter aspire to any office in the gift of the Legislature, or of the people—shall aid by vote, or otherwise, in weakening or putting down this great Improvement, of whatsoever party he may be, I tell such, that the votes and influence of this extensive and populous region *can, and will be felt*—can, and *will* exert a *powerful* influence, on any question, either touching *Party* or *State policy*. Is the gentleman from Franklin, (Mr. Bridgers,) and the friends of his resolutions, willing to *pay back* to the stockholders, the monies they have already *expended*, and in all things save them from loss? There is no such provision or resolution in the series, and no such proposition has come from that quarter. But, as I was going on to enquire, is the gentleman, and are his friends, willing to pay back the money expended, and save the Stockholders harmless in all other things; and let the western people have a Charter to build a Rail Road from *Charlotte* to *Danville*, to give us, of the west, a market *out* of the State, if they are unwilling we shall have one *in* the State. If, sir, his desire is to rid his constituents of the Rail Road, (now in such bad condition, but which would be resuscitated and become vastly important and valuable should the Central Road be completed,)—that runs through his county, this course would effect it most assuredly. If his wish is to create an *extinguisher* that will certainly kill off all improvements in the east, I submit, to his better judgment, whether he should not take this course, and effectually alienate the West from the East, by creating such a state of things as to make it no longer their interests to have anything further to do with their eastern brethren.

But, sir, does any member of this body, nay, does any man worthy the name of a North Carolinan—does any man whose bosom glows with one spark of patriotic sentiment or State pride, desire to see such a state of things as this brought about? The west and the east severed and alienated in sympathy and interest, in heart and feeling! If there be such an one, I say (and I hope not irreverently) in the language of the Prayer Book, *may the Lord have mercy upon him!* I most sincerely hope, sir, that no such sad condition of things may ever exist. I want to see the various sectional feelings, and little jealousies, that now exist, to some extent, in the different parts of the old North State, harmonized. I want to see conciliation and compromise. I want to see the *whole* State brought together, so to speak; made social in its intercourse, united in feeling, *compact in interest;* carrying out, by its legislation, the true science of government, by taking care of all its citizens, by affecting the greatest amount of good to the greatest number, and by distributing its favors and dispensing its blessings among *all*. And what, sir, I ask, would be so likely to bring about in its train and consequences, such a delightful state of things, as the construction of the North Carolina Rail Road. What man of enlightened and comprehensive views, looking around at the wealth and prosperity of other States, and the causes, can doubt, but that such would be the *tendency* of this grand Improvement.

Sir, it might not be altogether uninteresting or irrelevant to examine a little into the appropriations and expenditure that have been made by the different Legislatures of the State, in the *east* and the *west*, respectively.

(*Concluded to-morrow.*)

STATE LEGISLATURE.

SENATE.

FRIDAY, Dec. 20th, 1850.

Mr. Bower, from the Committee on Finance, to which was referred a memorial from sundry citizens of Mecklenburg County, relative to taxation of certain articles manufactured in other States, reported the same to the Senate, and asked to be discharged from its further consideration.

Mr. Haughton offered a resolution that the Commissioners of the Raleigh and Gaston R. Road be instructed to examine the claims of Messrs. Rencher & Manly, administrators of Thomas Thompson, dec'd, for certain fugitive slaves, which they allege the said Road improperly aided in escaping. Referred to Committee on the Judiciary.

Mr. Washington, from Select Committee upon a resolution regarding the Deaf and Dumb Asylum, made a report, which was ordered to be printed, with the accompanying documents.

Mr. Woodfin, from the Judiciary Committee, on the subject of emigration of Free Negroes, made a report thereon, and asked to be discharged from a further consideration of the subject.

Also, on the Revenue Law, reported that the subject did not require further legislation, and asked to be discharged.

Also on the subject of claims against the estate of deceased debtors, that the same did not require further legislation, and asked to be discharged.

Also, on a resolution in relation to paying talis jurors; reported unfavorably and asked to be discharged.

Also, on resolution in relation to Attorney General and Solicitor General; reported unfavorably and asked to be discharged.

Also, on the memorial in behalf of insolvent debtors; reported adversely thereon and asked to be discharged.

Mr. Cameron, a bill to provide for the registration of births, marriages and deaths, in the State. Read first time, passed and referred.

Mr. Wooten, a bill granting original and exclusive jurisdiction of all cases where the intervention of the jury may be necessary, to Superior Courts of Columbus County. Read 1st time, passed, and referred.

On motion of Mr. Arendel, Resolved, that the Committee on Education be instructed to enquire into the expediency of draining the prairie lands in the County of Carteret, known as the open ground, and report by bill or otherwise.

On motion of Mr. Bynum, the bill to provide for the Geological and Agricultural survey of the State was taken up, amended, and read 2d time and passed.

The Senate proceeded to the unfinished business,—Mr. Woodfin's resolutions.

Mr. Kelly moved to amend the same; pending the question, on motion of Mr. Nixon, the resolution and amendment were ordered to lay on the table.

On motion of Mr. Nixon, a bill relative to the Wilmington and Manchester R. R. Co., was taken up and made the special order of the day for to-morrow 10 o'clock. Senate adjourned.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

The Journal of yesterday was read and approved.

The Speaker presented a communication from the President and Directors of the North Carolina Rail Road Company, which was sent to the Senate with a proposition to print.

The Speaker announced a message from the Senate transmitting a resolution which provides for raising a Joint Select Committee, on the subject of Common Schools, whose duty it shall be to supply defects in the existing laws; which was adopted; also, the bill to incorporate the Fayetteville and Centre Plank Road Company, with an amendment extending the charter to 50 years, in which they asked the concurrence of the House. The amendment was adopted.

BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS.

Mr. Pool presented a bill to provide for keeping a record of Marriages in this State. Passed first reading, and was referred to the Committee on Judiciary. [Provides that Ministers and Magistrates shall make returns to the Clerks of County Courts of all the Marriages solemnized by them, under a penalty of $25; and the Clerks to record them in books kept for that purpose.]

Mr. Davidson presented a Resolution directing the Adjutant General to procure from the War Department at Washington City, copies of the Muster Rolls of troops from this State who have served in various wars, and making an appropriation to defray the expense thereof. Passed first reading and referred to Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. McMillan presented a bill to open and improve the Road from the Virginia line to the State Road near Judesville in Surry county; and

Mr. Bogle presented a bill to appoint commissioners to view and lay off a Public Road from Taylorsville in the county of Alexander, to Aquilla Payne's, in Caldwell county, and for the purpose of improving the same; which said bills passed their first reading and referred to the Committee on Internal Improvements.

Mr. Kelly introduced a bill to extend the limits of the town of Kenansville, in Duplin, which passed its first reading, and referred to the Committee on Private Bills.

Mr. Avery presented two Resolutions in favor of Alexander Duckworth, which passed their first reading, and referred.

Mr. Swanner introduced a Resolution instructing the Committee on the Judiciary, to inquire into the expediency of passing a law to have marriages recorded. Adopted.

Mr. McDowell introduced a bill concerning the returns of civil process before Magistrates, in the county of Bladen, which passed its first reading and referred to Committee on Judiciary.

Mr. Rayner introduced a bill concerning the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road, which passed its first reading, and referred to Committee on Internal Improvements.

Mr. J. M. Leach presented a Report from the Adjutant General, which was sent to the Senate.

Mr. Caldwell, of Guilford, introduced a resolution instructing the Committee on the Judiciary, to inquire into the expediency of passing a law to withhold the School fund from counties not laying a tax for the support of Common Schools.—Adopted.

Mr. Rayner, from the Committee on Internal Improvements, reported a Resolution making provisions for the safe keeping of Maps and Surveys of Public Improvements, with an amendment; which was read the 2nd and 3rd times, and passed, and ordered to be engrossed.

Mr. R., from the same Committee, reported unfavorably on the memorial from sundry citizens of Wilkes county, praying the establishment of a Public Road in said county, and asked to be discharged from its further consideration.

On motion of Mr. Gordon, the report and memorial were laid on the table.

Mr. Steele, from the Committee on Education, reported the bill to provide for the appointment of a Superintendent of Common Schools, and recommended its passage.

On motion of Mr. Wilson, the bill was laid on the table.

Also, the bill to amend an act of the General Assembly of 1848–'9, entitled "an act to amend an act on the subject of Common Schools," and recommended its rejection. Laid on the table, on motion of Mr. Webb.

Also, the bill for the better application of the Common School Fund, and recommended its rejection.

Mr. W. McNeill addressed the House in favor of this bill; and on his motion it was ordered to be printed and laid on the table.

Mr. Jones, from the Committee on Propositions and Grievances, reported the bill to lay off and establish a county by the name of Wilson, and recommended its rejection. Laid on the table.

Also, the bill concerning a Penitentiary, and recommended its rejection. On motion of Mr. Rayner, it was laid on the table.

Also, the bill to repeal an act of the session of 1844–'5, entitled "an act to attach that portion of the county of Carteret, known as Ocracoke, to the county of Hyde; recommended its rejection.

Mr. Person, from the Joint Select Committee on Finance, reported adversely on the memorials from certain citizens of Guilford, praying the passage of an act imposing a tax on merchants or venders of articles of Northern manufacture which come in competition with mechanical labor in this State, and asked to be discharged from its further consideration. Laid on the table, on motion of Mr. Wiley.

Also, the Bill to amend the 57th ch. 6th sec. of the act of 1846, relating to the tax on slaves; and recommended its rejection.

The question being shall this bill pass its second reading, a debate ensued in which Messrs J. H. Hill, Barnes of Northampton, Stubbs, Person, Maultsby, Blow, Rayner and S. P. Hill participated.

Mr. Stevenson moved that the Bill be indefinitely postponed.

Mr. Love moved that it be laid on the table; but the motion did not prevail.

The motion was then carried for its indefinite postponement.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

The Bill to amend the constitution of N. C. was then taken up

Mr. Rayner, being entitled to the floor, continued his argument in opposition to the original Bill and in support of his amendment; and when he concluded,

Mr. Flemming took the floor and addressed the House for some time in favor of an unlimited Convention. Before Mr. F. had concluded,

On motion of Mr. Love, the House adjourned to half past 3 o'clock.

EVENING SESSION.

Mr. Flemming continued his remarks. He handled the editor of the Standard with some severity for reading him out of the Democratic party—claimed to be the senior of the editor and therefore denied his right to read him out, and showed that while that editor was praising Henry Clay, he was battling for the Democratic party. He advocated a change in the basis of representation.

Mr Erwin took the floor, and addressed the House for a short time; but before concluding,

On motion of Mr. Love, the House adjourned.

DAILY REGISTER.

DAILY ISSUE.

Saturday Morning, Dec. 21st.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

Both Houses, on yesterday, were, respectively, the scene of animated and interesting debate.

In the Senate, the order of the day still being the resolutions offered by Mr. Woodfin, on the subject of extending the Central Rail Road, Mr. GILMER, being entitled to the floor, continued his remarks, began the day before, and argued at great length, and with his wonted force, upon the practicability and utility of the Rail Road system. He combated the argument, often resorted to, that the failure of the Raleigh and Gaston Road, was any criterion to govern the Legislature in projecting and executing similar works. He read copious extracts from Rail Road journals, showing their importance in a commercial and agricultural point of view, and concluded by making an earnest appeal to the Senate in support of the resolutions.

Mr. ARENDEL, of Carteret, next took the floor, and in a brief manner explained the importance of the port of Beaufort, its many advantages, as well for its safety as a harbor as for the general salubrity of climate. When he concluded, Mr. KELLY, of Moore, moved an amendment to the resolutions and addressed the Senate in support of his amendment and the resolutions. Mr. KELLY took the same view of the subject as those who had preceded him, adding, that the failure of the Raleigh & Gaston Road was not the only failure in attempts to improve North Carolina, and adverting to the plan of improving the Cape Fear River above the town of Fayetteville by the old Navigation Company, and the Rail Road from Fayetteville to the river. All these things had occurred, he said, and yet, it furnished no argument against internal improvements. The subject will be resumed to-day.

In the House of Commons, Mr. RAYNER concluded his argument in support of his bill for a limited Convention, and in reply to Messrs. Avery and Saunders. He will probably write out his remarks, when we shall have a better opportunity of judging of the merits of an effort, which is represented, on all hands, to have added to the already exalted reputation of the speaker.

Mr. Fleming also addressed the House, in favor of an unlimited Convention, and it will be seen, by reference to the proceedings, Mr. Erwin is entitled to the floor, this morning.

☞ Congress appropriated one million one hundred and sixteen thousand dollars to defray the expenses of taking the census!

A FAMILY QUARREL.

It is neither our province or desire to intermeddle with the family quarrels of the Democracy. But we can but respect the manly independence which prompted Mr. Fleming's onslaught upon the "Raleigh Standard," in the House of Commons, on yesterday, for the arrogant and dictatorial tone of that paper, in connection with his refusal to support the Caucus nominee for State Treasurer. It was a most refreshing episode in Legislative monotony—a most beautiful exhibition of "harmonious Democracy"—a most memorable epoch in the calendar of the "Standard." The Editor of that journal will have grown older in his *present* faith and much grayer in the service, before he will have forgotten the merited castigation which Mr. F. administered, and, probably, before he will again attempt to lecture a man for disregarding party trammels, and following the honest dictates of his judgment.

While we say this much, however, we really feel bound to protest against the production, by Mr. Fleming, of that famous document, wherein the Editor of the "Standard," but a few years back, "*felt like pouring out his whole soul*," in speaking of Henry Clay. *That* was the "most unkindest cut of all!" True, the provocation was great—but the punishment was *too cruel!* Mr. F. may have deemed it hard, that a mere neophyte (compared with himself,) in the mysteries of Loco Focoism, should have attempted to "read him out"—but, then, he should have had some regard for a "man's feelins." He acted in direct conflict to the best principles laid down in the "Pleasures of *memory!*"

CONGRESS.

Congress has been in session for nearly three weeks. Nothing has yet been done beyond the ordinary business at the commencement of each session. But there have been many things suggested which Committees have now under consideration.

We are happy to learn that there is an earnest determination in a large majority of the members of both Houses, to shut out all needless or aggravating discussion, and especially to keep free from the exciting questions which occupied so much of the time of the last session. This gratifying account of what Congress has determined to do and not do, is confirmed by the "Intelligencer" of a recent date. After felicitating its readers that the apprehensions of the patriotic classes of our fellow-citizens that the present session of Congress would be spent in the same unhappy conflicts as was by far the greater part of the late long session, are not as yet realized, and, it trusts, are not likely to be, it says:

"A firebrand was indeed cast into the House of Representatives, early in the last week, apparently with the hope of kindling a flame in that House and reviving the topic of last years's discord; but it found in that body no element to feed upon—excited there no sensation but disgust—and was most summarily disposed of. We do not believe that there is any organized purpose, in any part of the House or of the Senate, to reenact the scenes of the last session; and we indulge hopeful trust that the results of the present session will be such as will confirm the public peace, promote the public welfare, and redound to the honor of the Union."

FOR THE REGISTER.

MR. GALES:—As you already know, the election for State Treasurer came off yesterday, and that faithful and competent officer, Charles Hinton, was beaten. It may be interesting, if not *instructive* to *some* of the *Whig Counties* in this State to learn how this result was brought about. To be elected, it was necessary, as the Journals will shew, that the successful candidate should receive 82 votes. Mr. Courts, the Democratic candidate, was elected and received 84. Of those who voted for him you may find the following five gentlemen, representing or *pretending* to represent strong Whig Counties and Districts, to-wit, Mr. W. W. Avery, of Burke; Mr. J. P. Gordon, of Wilkes; Mr. James Sharpe, of Buncombe; Mr. C. Cotton, of Chatham, and Senator W. H. Thomas, of Cherokee, Macon and Haywood. Suppose, Mr. Editor, that those five gentlemen had done as their constituents themselves would have done, how would the result of this important election have been? Let us see: 82 votes were necessary for a choice—Courts (democrat) received 84; Hinton (whig) 77. Take those five from Courts and he would be left with 79; give the same gentlemen to Hinton (and he was entitled to their votes) and he would have 82, the exact number that was necessary to a choice. What will Burke, Wilkes, Buncombe, Chatham, Cherokee, Macon and Haywood, with their overwhelming Whig majorities, think of this vote of their *mis-representatives?*—WHAT OUGHT THEY TO THINK OF IT? Further comment is unnecessary; a fearful day of retribution is coming.

Yours, &c.,
BLUE RIDGE.

[We commend the foregoing merited strictures of our Correspondent to those Whig counties, that have been so grossly misrepresented in the particular alluded to. They will not forget, we hope, to apply to the gentlemen designated above *the same test* of unfitness for office, which they have prescribed in the case of our efficient and faithful Treasurer. ED. REG.]

Mr. CORWIN'S Treasury report is highly spoken of, as a very able document. Its facts and figures—its suggestions and recommendations—its clearness and comprehensiveness—are all worthy of praise. It is a document from an American statesman, of which the whole country may well be proud.

FOR THE REGISTER.

European Life and Manners in Familiar Letters to Friends, by Henry Colman.

Around the life and manners of the Europeans and especially around our kindred nation, the English, there has always been an interest which has grown stronger as we have read from time to time of them and of their customs. While we have books without number describing England and English society, we seldom meet with one which admits us into the arcanum of private life, and especially life among the nobility. Next to going and living among them, and partaking, in propria persona, of their generous hospitality, we enjoy ourselves in reading the letters of our countryman, Henry Colman. These letters, written originally to his family and friends in America, are in a style so simple and natural, and Mr. Colman's descriptions of the great persons and great places that he visited, so vivid and life-like, that we go where he goes and see what he sees. With him we gaze upon the mighty current of existence, forever pouring through the strand and Piccadillly and Temple Bar. We saunter through Hyde Park and look with wonder upon the gilded equipages and gay liveries of the nobility, and lose ourselves in the flood of human life. With him, we look upon the House of Peers, that body of men which we have so long wished to see, and here and there, recognize those whose distinguished service and brilliant talents have cast a brighter halo around the escutcheon of England and have made themselves world-renowned. Then we push, squeeze (as Colman says we must do) *scrouge* our way through a London crowd, to catch a glimpse of her majesty, and with the vast multitude we shout "God save the Queen." We visit the Duke of Richmond, and wander through his grounds, hunt deer in his parks, and shoot wild game upon his lakes and meadows. We spend Christmas with Sir Charles Morgan, and Easter with Lady Byron.

To some it may seem a trifling matter to be informed, that one noble Lord has fifty hunters in his stable, and another eighty fox hounds in his kennels; that one has eighty servants and another one hundred; that all eat from gold and silver, and dress in velvet and satin; but it is interesting to an enquiring mind to observe the differences which distinctions of rank and accumulation of wealth have made. While Mr. Colman delights in describing magnificent palaces and sumptuous feasts, he touches very lightly the contrasts of poverty and distress, which constantly present themselves. This is natural, as the humane mind delights not in the contemplation of evils which it cannot remedy. We never feel more disposed to thank God for our own simplicity and the universal enjoyment of the necessaries of life than when comparing the splendour and luxury of the rich and the squalid misery of the poor, in other lands. If we have none who can boast of such elegance and refinement, we have none who are in such abject poverty.

Mr. Colman seems to have been a man of amiable character and warm heart, a Unitarian in religion, sympathising alike with Catholic or Protestant, provided they are not zealous for their faith.

This entertaining book may be found at the Book Store of our enterprising friend, Henry D. Turner.

☞ ALFRED TENNYSON has been appoited poet laureate of England, in place of WILLIAM WORDSWORTH, deceased.

Jenny Lind called on the President on Tuesday, and was, of course, well received by him and his family.

SHOCKING MURDER. A man named Duren Moore, and his wife, who were on their way from Brunswick county, N. C., were found murdered on the 7th inst., near Thomasville, Geo. Their bodies were found lying in their wagon, which had been thrown into a creek. A young and desperate man, named James Williams, has been arrested as the murderer.

CITY HALL,

Farewell! To-night we part.

OLD JOE SWEENY will give his third and last Concert, at the City Hall, this, Saturday, Evening, Decr. 21st; assisted by J. A. SWEENY, and the world-renowned PARROW.

Cards of admission 50 cents—to be had at the Yarbrough House.

Doors open at 6—to commence at 7.

LUBIN'S & ROUSSEL'S EXTRACTS,

For the Handkerchief.

Heliotrope,	Bouquet De Caroline,
Violet,	Jockey Club,
West End,	Verveine,
Jessamin,	Lilly,
Rose Citronella,	Patchouly,
Rose Geranium,	Jenny Lind,
Italian flowers,	Juba Rose,
Musk,	Honey Suckle,

Also genuine Ferina Cologne, fine Toilet and shaving Soaps, Toilet Bottles of beautiful styles, and a large stock of dressing Combs, Hair Teeth and Nail Brushes; which will be sold low at the Drug Store of

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

Dec. 20th, 1850. 103

BOOKS

At the North Carolina Bookstore.

H. D. TURNER,

Publisher, Bookseller and Stationer, No. 1, Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.

HAS always on hand a large and general collection of Law, Medical, Theological, Classical, Historical, Voyages, Travels, Novels and Miscellaneous Books.

ALSO, a very extensive assortment of SCHOOL BOOKS, &c., Blank Books, Ledgers, Journals, Day Books, Check Books, and any other kind that may be wanted, manufactured to order. Together with a general assortment of STATIONERY.

Particular attention given to filling all orders complete from Booksellers, Merchants, Teachers and private individuals. And every article in his line sold at the lowest prices for cash or approved credit either at wholesale or retail.

All new works received as soon as published.

Raleigh, Dec. 19th, 1850. 103

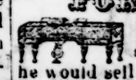
NOTICE,

Is hereby given that application will be made by the undersigned to the present Legislature, for relief on account of injuries sustained on the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road.

MARY W. FULLER.

Dec. 21, 1850. 103

FOR SALE OR RENT.



THE Subscriber has on hand, several second-handed Pianos, which he would sell low for *cash*, or rent by the month.—They are in good repair, mostly modern style, with six Octaves. W. WHITAKER.

Raleigh, Dec 21. 1850. 103

The "Bug" also at Home again.

I HAVE just returned the *second* time from Boston, N. York, and Philadelphia, having spent nearly all of August and September in said Cities, getting up our CLOTHING, every article of which *was cut by himself*, and *made up under my own* inspection; and I presume there is no one in North Carolina now, who would be verdant enough to question my capacity after the eloquent tribute paid to my 'artistic skill, in our last Superior Court, by Judge, Counsel on both sides, witnesses and Jurors. I refer to the case of "Biggs *vs.* Oliver"—action for damages, in which I had to pay $250, in consequence of my extended reputation.

Come in, if you please, and assist me in paying off the judgment by buying our goods. Who is there in North Carolina, who has not heard of the Hon. George E. Badger, the Hon. Wm. H. Haywood, Jr., and 'Bug' Oliver, Why 'their fame is no more to be hemmed in by State lines than their talents are to be circumscribed within the same narrow limits.'

We are connected, as all our customers know—and if they don't know it, they may—with no Northern House—*but we are Tailors ourselves*—buy our own goods, and import quite as many of what we purchase in proportion to our business, as any house in this State or out of it. There is no establishment here or elsewhere that possesses any advantage over us. We buy where every body else buys, and we think we understand our business and buy as cheapy. We say our clothing is equal to any offered for sale in North Carolina, and, we think superior, being Judges ourselves of clothing. Of that though, we will leave the public to decide, when they examine for themselves. One thing is certain—without intending to reflect upon any one—we will sell our clothing *cheaper* than the same articles can be bought for in any of the Northern Cities, and as cheap as any body that comes here, who does not steal his clothing ready made.

Our stock embracing Drab, Black, Blue, Green, Gray, and other OVERCOATS from 6 to $20 and upwards. Cloaks, full circle, $18 upwards. Frock, dress, and Sack COATS from 7 to $12 and upwards. PANTALOONS, all colors and prices, from $4 to $8. VESTS, all kinds and all sizes, at all prices from $1,25 to $5. In fact, every thing that can be found in any similar establishment in the Union.

We are North Carolinians. We are permanently located here, and if we sell as cheap as others, why not give us the preference? If we do not sell as good goods at as small a price, we will not ask your patronage.

Call! call! call before you purchase, at

OLIVER & PROCTER'S.
No. 1.
R. R. R. R.
Fayetteville Street.

Female Classical Institute,

HILLSBOROUGH STREET.

REV. BENNET T. BLAKE, *Principal.*

MR. WM. C. DOUB, *A. M. Professor of Mathematics and Ancient Languages.*

MR. KARL W. PETERSILLA, *Professor of Music.*

MRS. LUCY M. PETERSILLA, *Teacher of Drawing and Painting.*

TWENTY-FIVE Young Ladies can be accommodated with board in the family of the Principal. These will receive all the attention, and enjoy all the comforts of a private family.

The course of study is well digested, though rough and extensive. The entire expense to a pupil will be covered by the payment of One Hundred Dollars in advance, for a session of 5 months. This will include Board and Tuition, with Music, French, Latin, Greek, Mathematics, Drawing and Painting. Taken separately, the charges will be as follows:

Board per session of 5 months,	$50
Tuition in the Cassical Department.	20
Do in the English Department,	15
Music on Piano or Guitar,	20
Drawing and Painting,	10
Painting in Oil Colours,	15
French,	10

The Pupils will be regularly instructed in Vocal Music, without further charge.

☞ The Annual Examination of the Pupils of this Institution will take place on Wednesday and Thursday, the 4th and 5th of December ensuing

The Session for 1851 begins on Monday the sixth of January.

B. T. BLAKE, *Principal*

Raleigh N. C., Nov. 5th 1850. 2m 91

BRITTON & TODD,

Sicamore Street, opposite Powell's Hotel, Petersburg Va., OFFER FOR SALE,

80 hhds. St Croix, P Rico and N O sugars; 5 hhds refined sugars
200 bags Rio, Laguyria, and Java coffee
40 packages loaf, crushed and powdered sugars
25 tons Swedes, American and English iron
30 bales horse shoes
150 bales Gunny, Dundee and German bagging
100 coils bale rope
150 boxes sperm, adamantine and tallow candles
50 boxes soap
10 boxes very superior family soap
150 barrels old rye double and single rectified whiskey
21 barrels grape brandy
5 ½ pipes Cog. brandy, part very fine,
2 hhds. rum
20 pipes and 1-4 pipes Port, Mad. and Sherry wine
100 bags shot, assorted,
760 kegs nails, Cumberland and Rapid falls,
300 sides sole leather
150 reams wrapping paper
80 reams letter and cap paper
25 hhds. and bbls. molasses
100 boxes window glass, 8 x 10 and 10 x 12

Horse collars, saddles, bridles, bed cords, lines, pepper, ginger, spice, mace, starch, chocolate, water buckets, cotton cards, band iron, hoop iron, castings, cotton yarns, wagon whips, &c. &c. &c. All of the above goods will be sold at the lowest rates.

BRITTON & TODD.

August 21, 1850. 69 3m

CHILDREN'S CLOTHING,

CONSISTING of Jackets and Pantaloons, attached and detached Over Coats, &c. To which we invite the attention of the Ladies.

OLIVER & PROCTER.

October 11. 84

MALE ACADEMY,

WARRENTON, N. C.

TEACHERS.

Department of Languages, R. A. Ezell, A. M.
Department of Mathematics, D. R. Wallace, A. B.

THE TWENTY-THIRD SESSION will commence on the 15th day of January, 1850.

The Principal takes great pleasure in informing the Public that the Mathematical Department has been, at the cost of great labour and expense, placed upon an exalted and permanent basis. Mr. Wallace whose services have been secured for that division of the School, was graduated with the first distinction at College, and has since had charge of the Greenville Academy, which, as Principal, he conducted with entire success and universal approbation. His testimonials from the most eminent Scholars of the state evince a high order of Scholarship and a high rank as an Instructor.

In the Warrenton Academy, boys are prepared thoroughly for the advanced classes of any College in the Union or for the varied duties of useful life. The strictest attention is given to the moral as well as intellectual improvement of the Students, and the course of instruction, while it insures a high order of Scholarship, is designed to develope and strengthen the faculties of the mind.

TERMS.

Board for the Session of five months,	$50 00
Fuel and Lights in the rooms,	5 00
Tuition for the Languages and Mathematics,	17 50
do in the English branches,	12 50
Fuel in the School-room,	1 00

☞ For the character of the Institution, Members of the Legislature are referred to the Representatives of Warren, all of whom are Trustees of the Academy, and to the Members from Northampton. R. A. EZELL, Principal.

December 16th, 1850. 102

☞ Standard copy 4 weeks.

WHITE WINE, FOR COOKING, just received and for sale at the store of

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

A Teacher Wanted,

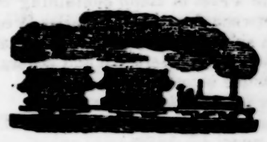
AT ROXABEL!

ONE competent and qualified to give instruction in the English, Latin, and Greek Languages, and Mathematics, to take charge of a School for boys near this Village, for the year 1851. To one morally and intellectually qualified to establish a School of high grade, a liberal Salary will be given. A gentleman raised and educated at the South, who proposes to make teaching his profession, would be preferred.

Address the subscribers with testimonals as to character and qualifications, at Roxabel, Bertie County N. C.

WM. BISHOP
JOSHUA BROWN and others,
Trustees.

Dec. 1st, 1850. 97 tf



NEW STORE.

EVANS & WILLIAMS

WOULD respectfully inform their friends, and the public generally, that they have opened a Store on Fayetteville Street, one door above Richard Smith, Esqr., where they will keep constantly on hand a full Supply of

DRY GOODS, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, GROCERIES, &c.

And indeed every thing usually found in similar establishments. They present the following as specimens of the Stock:

Brocade French Cashmere,
Embroidered Silk and Crape, and Norwich lustre,
Chameleon Turks, Silk and Poplines,
French Cashmere and Delaines,
Chameleon, Figured and Black Alpacas,
Velvet Neck Ribbons and Belts,
French worked Collars and Cuffs,
Embroidered Ribbons and Velvet Trimmings,
Scolloped Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs and Kid Gloves,
Bonnets, Ribbons, and Artificials,
Ginghams and Calicoes, a large lot,
French Clothes, Cassimeres and Vestings,
Beaver-Cloth, Tweeds, and Kentucky Jeans,
Red and White Flannel, Linseys and plaid Shawls,
Kerseys, Negro and Bed Blankets,
Brown and Bleached Domestic, Bed Ticking,
Table Clothes and Diapers,
Ladies' Cotton, Merino, and Silk Hose,

ALSO.

Ladies fine Walking Shoes and Gaiters,
I Miles & Son's fine pegged Boots,
Calf, Kip, and Coarse Brogans,
A good assortment of Hats and Caps of every desciption,
Cuttlery, Crockery, Spades, Shovels, Trace Chains, Java, Laguira and Rio Coffee, Loaf, Crush, Clarified and Brown Sugar.

Together with a number of other articles not enumerated. The Subscribers respectfully solicit a share of public patronage. They will sell good Bargains for Cash, or on short time, to punctual dealers.

H. L. EVANS,
JOHN G. WILLIAMS.

Raleigh, Sept. 17th, 1850. 74

Fine Fruit Trees!

THE Proprietors of the Pomological Garden and nurseries, Cane Creek, Chatham County, N. C., have now ready for transplanting, 20,000 fruit trees of large size and thrifty growth, of the finest kind of fruits known for all seasons, from the earliest to the latest ripening kinds; consisting of

Apples, Peaches, Plums, Cherries, *Apricots, Nectarines, Grapes, Figs &c.*

Orders should be sent to us early, that we may make our arrangements to deliver in good time. One of us will be at Raleigh, in the early part and at the end of the Session, with a splendid collection of our trees.

J. & T. LINDLEY.

NORTH CAROLINA MUSIC STORE.

THE Subscriber takes this opportunity of announcing to the people of North Carolina, that he intends to open in this City, in December next,

A MUSIC STORE,

where will always be found a complete assortment of Foreign and American Music, and Musical Instruments; all of which will be selected by himself.

The Pianos will be from the best Manufactories in the United States, and will be sold at New York and Philadelphia prices.

K. W. PETERSILIA.

Raleigh, Nov. 6, 1850. 80 tf

A CARD.

THE Subscriber, having made arrangemen with Mrs. Frances Wilson of Norfolk, will be in the receipt of a regular supply of the finest

Norfolk Oysters,

together with fresh fish, smoked beef, beef tongues, and other rare luxuries, and he flatters himself, by using his best exertions to please, to receive a liberal support.

His regular supply of Oysters will commence about the 1st of November, and continue through the season.

He has engaged a part of **Mr. Willis Scott's** house on the corner of Market Square and Wilmington Street, where he will be pleased to receive the orders of Mrs. Wilson's former friends and customers.

H. J. POWELL.

Raleigh, October 25th, 1850.

BUSINESS COATS.

100 MORE of those desirable Coats; just opened—at the low price of $4 50.

E. L. HARDING & CO.

Nov. 15th, 1850. 92

Wanted.

A GOOD House-maid. Enquire at this office.

Raleigh, Aug. 6th, 1850. 63 3t

FORWARDING.

I WILL attend to the forwarding of all Goods at Wilmington and Fayetteville, at the usual commission; and will, in all cases, forward by first boat without reference to *lines*. All orders for purchasers will be strictly attended to. Direct to care of

W. BRANSON,
Fayetteville and Wilmington.

April16, 1850. 31 tf

English, Goshen, and Parmesan Chees,-just to hand,

R. TUCKER & SON.

Raleigh September 21st, 1850. 76

MYER'S CELEBRATED CHEWing Tobacco; Imported Cigars of different Brands. Just received by

R. TUCKER & SON.

October 8th, 1850. 81

JENNY LIND SLIPPERS.

JUST received, and for sale by

O. L. BURCH.

Raleigh, Oct. 4, 1850. 80

Valuable Land for Sale.

A Valuable Tract of Land containing 208 acres lying between four and five miles West of Raleigh, on both sides of Walnut Creek, and adjoining the land of Rev. Thos. Meredith and others, will be sold on reasonable terms.

For further information apply to

M. A. BLEDSOE.

Raleigh, August 17, 1850. 66

PRIME SMOKING AND CHEWING TOBACCO.

And the best Imported Cigars,

MAY BE FOUND AT

HENRY KEIM'S

GENERAL VARIETY STORE,

First Corner North of Yarbrough House,

And opposite Lawrence's Hotel,

Keeps on hand a good assortment of Useful, Fancy and Ornamental Articles, Confectionaries, Groceries

1 Doz. Guitars, on hand, from $1 to $35.
4 Doz. Violins, from $1 to $25.
A Variety of Accordeons.

HENRY KEIM.

Nov. 24th, 1850. 95

NEGRO CLOTHING.

WE have a large assortment of Negro Clothing, all kinds of Jackets, Over Coats, Pants and Vests, that we will sell cheaper than the goods can be purchased, much less to have them made. To which we invite the heads of families who have their ervants to supply

OLIVER & PROCTER.

Oct. 12, 1850. 82

N. PERRY,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
SYCAMORE STREET,
3 doors above Bank, PETERBURG, Va.

SUPERIOR
Ready Made Clothing,
AND
GENTLEMEN'S
UNDER DRESS.
SHIRTS, COLLARS,
CRAVATS, STOCKS,
HANDKERCHIEFS,
SUSPENDERS,
UMBRELLAS. TRUNKS, &c.

September 8th, 1850. 73 tf.

TO PAINTERS.

The Painter, Gilder, and Varnisher's Companion.

CONTAINING Rules and Regulations in Everything relating to the Arts of Painting, Gilding, Varnishing and Glass Staining.

H. D. TURNER.

SUPREME COURT REPORTS.

NO. 2, Vol. 11, S. C. Reports, being the decisions at the August Term, has just been issued rom this Office.

November 26th, 1850. ot

BANK OF THE STATE
[OF]
NORTH CAROLINA.

THE Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of this Bank will be held on the first Monday in January next, at their Banking House in this City.

C. DEWEY Cashier.

Raleigh Nov: 30th, 1850 td 97

NEW BOOK STORE!

THE Subscriber has just opened a BOOK STORE in

RALEIGH,

Two doors above Mr. Richard Smith's store, where he offers to the public

SCHOOL BOOKS

Of almost every description, together with a large collection of

RELIGIOUS WORKS,

From the pens of eminent authors of the different Denominations; also,

STATIONERY

Of excellent quality; all of which he proposes to sel *n very reasonable terms.*

Any Book not on hand at present, can be ordered and received by the Subscriber, in a few days, and he will be prompt to fulfil all orders from town or country.

JOHN W. O'NEAL.

Raleigh, Sept. 12th, 1850. 74 tf

SARATOGA WATER.

IN Quarts and Pints, just received and for sale a the Drug Store of

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

2000 Acres of Land.

THE Subscriber is desirous of selling his land lying within three miles of Raleigh, on both sides of the road to Fayetteville.

The above land is well adapted to the cultivation of Grain, Tobacco or Cotton, is well watered and healthy, and can be advantageously divided into three or four tracts, to suit small farmers, or residences for persons from the lower country.

Notes at interest, or Young Negroes will be received in Payment.

Persons desirous of seeing the above land will call on the Subscriber, or, in his absence, his Brother on the Premises.

JOSEPH T. HUNTER.

Sept, 23rd, 1850. 6w 77

S. F. PHILLIPS,

ATTENDS THE COURTS in the Counties of Orange, Alamance, Wake and Chatham.

apel ChHill, N. C., May 24, 1849. 24

TEA! TEA! TEA!

IMPERIAL, Young Hyson and Gunpowder, for sale at the Drug Store of

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

Nov. 21st, 1850. 94

TO INVALIDS.

AT Pescud's Drug Store you may find Old London Dock Brandy, Porter, Old Madeira, Sherry and Port Wines, selected expressly for Medicinal purposes. Also, Capsules of Copaiba and Cubebs, Castor Oil Capsules, Tarrants, Marshalls and Carpenters Ex'ts of Copaiba Cubebs, &c., and all the most popular Patent Medicines in use.

Nov. 21st. 94

CLOTHING BAZAAR.

FALL AND WINTER STOCK OF

Fashionable Clothing,

AT

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

THE subscriber enters the field of competition with a large and well selected assortment of ll the new styles of Fashionable Garments for the Fall and Winter Trade. Determined to maintain the increasing reputation of the 'Clothing Bazaar,' every effort has been made to produce styles of Clothing well adapted to this market; from the very lowest price to the finest quality of Clothing. Customers can depend upon finding our garments well made, however low the price.

Merchants are invited to examine our stock, as we are determined not to be undersold by any house in the trade.

The fancy Department is full, embracing English French and Italian Cravats, Gloves, Suspenders, Shirts, Collars, &c, which will be sold at the lowest prices, by

N. PERRY.

Petersburg, Sept 8th. 1850, tf 73

SELF-PROTECTORS,
TO TRAVELLERS AND HOUSEKEEPERS

The greatest modern Improvement in Fire-Arms.

ELF-COCKING & SELF-REVOLVING POCKET PISTOLS.

DAILY EXPECTED, a large importation of fine Guns, Pistols, Powder Flasks, Shot-Bags, Bird-bags, &c., &c., all which will be sold low.

C. B. ROOT.

MUSTARD.

ENGLISH, French and American, of superior quality. WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

v. 21st, 93

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

THE Members of the Legislature and others who want superior **Cigars Smoking and Chewing Tobacco**, are requested to try the supply just received by

P. F. PESCUD.

Nov. 21st. 94

Notice.

THE Subscriber has determined to locate in this City, and having procured a sufficient number of competent assistants, is prepared to execute in the most finished Style, all kinds of

PAINTING, GLAZING, AND RE-GLAZING

Orders from the City or surrounding Country, if left at the Drug Store of P. F. Pescud, will be promply executed and satisfaction guarantied.

Reference as to ability, character, &c., will be given to all who may wish to patronise him.

WM. M. OVERBY.

Raleigh May 20, 1850. 41

NOTICE

IS hereby given that application will be made, at the ensuing session of the Legislature, for a Charter for the construction of a Plank Road from Pittsboro' to Haywood, or some convenient point on Deep River. MANY CITIZENS.

October 18th, 1850. 84 tl

To my Town & Country friends.

THE Subscriber would respectfully call the attention of his Town and Country friends to his stock of Family Groceries, which he is determined to sell on as good terms as any one in the place. Among his stock may be found:

80 Bbbls. best Petersburg Flour—whole and half barrels.
2 Hhds. Bright and Dry P. R. Sugar,
5 bbls. do do N. O. do
6 do *Crushed* do
5 do Clarified do
4 do Pulverized do
1 Package best Loaf do
Rio, Laguira and Java Coffe,
Imperial and Black Tea, a fine artiele,
Tallow, Adamantine and Sperm candles,
Washing and Fancy Soaps,
Crane's Wash mixture—a superior article,
A fine lot imported segars—different brands,
Oak and Hemlock Sole Leather; and many artieles in the Grocery and Confectionary line.

Give me a call, and I am determined not to be undersold by Jew or Gentile.

L. B. WALKER.

Raleigh, Nov. 7th 1850. 91

National Hotel.

NO. 5 COURTLAND STREET, NEW YORK.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT having passed into the hands of Mr. Geo. Seeley, formerly of the Eastern Pearl St. House, has been recently improved by the addition of

FORTY NEW ROOMS.

And has also been thoroughly re-fitted and re-furnished for the accomodation of the Public.

It is the aim of the Proprietor to render the **NATIONAL** quite equal to any of its cotemporaries in all those essentials that contribute to the reputation of a well conducted and well ordered Hotel.

The House is of the largest size, eligibly located, within three doors of Broadway, and in all respects conveniently arranged to promote the comfort and convenience of Guests. Persons visiting New York are respectfully invited to make their home at this Hotel during their stay in the City.

GEORGE SEELEY,
Proprietor.

New York, June 28, 1850. 53 6m

To Physicians, Chemists &c,

THE Subscribers offer Physicians a large and well selected assortment of pure

Drugs, Medicines, &c.

They would also invite the atttention of Chemists and Lecturers to their stock of

Pure Re-agents Chemicals and Chemical Wares.

Priced Catalogues furnished upon application, post-paid.

BULLOCK & CRENSHAW,
Wholesale Druggists and Manufacturing Chemists,
6th and Arch Sts. PHILADELPHIA.

September 1st, 1850. 6m- 71

C. & E. L. Kerrison & Co.,

DIRECT IMPORTERS OF
FOREIGN DRY GOODS,
Charleston, s. C.

WOULD respectfully inform their friends and those who purchase Dry Goods, in their city, that they are now prepared to offer a large, choice and well assorted Stock of **Foreign and Fancy Dry Goods.**

As they receive the bulk of their Goods, *direct* from European Ports, they feel assured of being able to compete successfully with any other Market in the United States.

209 King, North West Corner of King and Mar-

August 24th, 1850. w3m

WORKS BY THE REV. C B TAYLOR.

RECORDS of a good Man's Life,
Margaret, or the Pearl.
Scenes in a Clergyman's life,
Earnestness.

H. D. TURNER.

Nov. 12th, 1850. 91

MERINO DRAWERS AND SHIRTS,

10 Dozen just at hand, Very cheap.

E. L. HARDING & CO.

Superior Family Flour, made at Col. Thomas McGehee's Mill.

For Sale by

R. TUCKER & SON.

November 28th, 5. 97

LOT OF THOMASTOWN LIME,

Just received and for Sale by

R TUCKER & SON.

November 28th, 1850. 97

☞ Star and Standard copy.

Ladies Shoes and Slippers.

JUST received, by Express, direct from the manufactory.

Ladies Kid and Morocco Walking Shoes, (Ties and Buskins,)
do do and do Slippers.

ALSO ON HAND.

100 pieces Light and Dark Calico,
Bleached and Brown Shirtings and Sheetings,
With a general assortment of
Dry Goods, Hats and Shoes,
Lawns and Ginghams, Groceries,
Cambrics and Jaconetts, Crockery.

For sale, low, by

J. BROWN,
No. 9 Fayetteville Street.

Raleigh, August 6th, 1850. 83

Sedgwick Female SEMINARY.

RALEIGH, N. C.

THE Spring term of this Institution will open on Tuesday the first day of January, 1851.

TERMS per session of five months (payable in advance.)

Board and English Tuition,	$60,00
Music on Piano or Guitar,	20,00
Use of Instruments,	3,00
Latin and French, each,	10,00
Incidental expenses,	1,00

MRS. J. J. FINCH, Principal.

November 2[illegible] 1850. 4t 96

Soldiers Claims.

THE undersigned having much experience and success in the business, still takes military claims for Bounty lands and Pensions for prosecution before the government, on very reasonable terms, and with the utmost faithfulness and dispatch. All letters to him, from claimants, must be postage paid.

☞ The last Congress gave lands to all the officers and Soldiers who served one month or longer, and if dead, to their widows and minor children, in all the wars of the United States, since 1790.

And provision is now also made for pensions to Widows of Soldiers of the Revolution, who married before the year 1800.

He can furnish information concerning the grades of officers of the Revolutionary War, which is all important to claimants, and difficult to procure elsewhere. His charges will be moderate.

*** Any information concerning the heirs of the following officers of the Revolution will be thankfully received, viz:

Thomas Clark,	James Hogan,
Alexander Martin,	Wm. Davis,
James Martin,	John White,
James Moore,	Joshua Boman.

He can also furnish a copy of the rolls of the Officers and Soldiers of the State of North Carolina in the war with Great Britain, declared 18th of June 1812, giving in many instances the length of service, their respective offices and Regiments; the time of entering the service ☞ also the deserters, and every particular to facilitate the Collection of their Claims. ☜ Every agent should have a copy. Cost —only $10 each county!

J. H. KIRKHAM,
Raleigh N. C.

Raleigh, November 1st, 1850. 88

☞ Standard copy.

TO MY FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS,

And the Public Generally.

HAVING associated with me in the Clothing business, Mr. Silvester Smith, it will henceforward be conducted under the firm of J. J. Biggs & co. Mr. Smith has been long known as a Merchant Tailor, but is now turning his attention to the Ready Made business, and it is the design of the New firm, to keep up a large assortment of all kinds of

Ready Made Clothing,

Our Stock of Cloths, Cassimers and Vestings, will also be kept up, a beautiful assortment of which is now being opened, embracing all the latest styles.

Mr. PEACH will attend to the Cutting Department, as heretofore.

J. J. BIGGS.

Raleigh, Oct. 18th 1850. 8 46t

New Goods!

SEPTEMBER, 1850.

Peebles, Scott & White,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Sycamore St., Petersburg, Va.

WE beg leave to announce to our friends and customers that we are now in possession of our stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

embracing a general assortment of the most fashionable style of Foreign and Domestic Fabrics, suited to the Fall and Winter Trade.

We respectfully solicit an examination of our assortment by Country Merchants, as well as those buying at retail.

Our stock is large and commodious. In it will be found all the leading articles usually kept in a Fashionable Dry Goods Store.

PEEBLES, SCOTT & WHITE.

Sept. 22nd, 1850. 77

ASHEVILLE MESSENGER.

THIS Whig Journal, now in its eleventh year was, on the first of November, greatly enlarged and improved. It is now classed among the very largest papers in the State, printed on new type, fine paper, and, as will be seen, is the *cheapest paper in the State*, of its size.

TERMS.—$2 00 a year, payable in six months; $2 50 after six months and $3 00 after twelve months.

To Ministers and widows it is furnished at $1 5 in six months, and $2 00 after six months. T Clubs of five for $8 75; of ten, for $16 25, in advance.

JAMES M. EDNEY,
Editor and Proprietor.

November 15th, 1850. 92

To Purchasers of Books South of BALTIMORE CITY.

THE SUBSCRIBER would respectfully represent to Clergymen, Librarians, and all others in want of books in any department of Literature whether published in Europe or the United States, the advantages offered for obtaining them through his agency.

The publication of the leading houses of this country are generally found upon his shelves, and invariably supplied at the publishers' lowest cash prices whether for the single copy or by the quantity.

Importation of Books to Order

FROM EUROPE.

Foreign Books imported to order, by steamer or packet, with the greatest possible despatch and for the lowest rates.

To enable our customers to calculate correctly the costs of their orders before sending them, we have adopted the following low scale of prices:—

From England, new Books at 27 cents, old Books at 32 cents per shilling.

From France, new Books at 25 cents, old Books at 50 cents per franc.

From Germany, New Books at 87 cents, old books at 31 per thaler.

From Belgium, new Books at 20 cents, old Books at 30 cents per franc.

These rates are by Packet; when ordered by Steamer, an advance is charged.

☞ Books imported upon these rates to be paid for upon delivery—otherwise an advance will be charged.

A collection of Catalogues of old and new books, to which additions are constantly being made, can always be consulted at my store.

We are also in the monthly receipt of parcels of Catalogues from the various second hand booksellers in London, with the prices affixed, which we distribute gratuitously to all who may wish them.

☞ American Publications always on sale, or supplied to Order, without any advance on Eastern prices. J. S. WATERS, 241 Baltimore St.

Baltimore, Md., Oct, 27th, 1850. 4w78

THE

VOL. LII.

THE DAILY RE

SEATON G
EDITOR AND PRO

THE SEMI-WEEKLY
Is issued on Wednesdays a
per annum in advance; $4,50
six months; and $5 if not paid
of the year.

THE WEEKLY RE
Is issued every Wednesday
within four months; otherwise

BUSINESS DIR

RALEIGH POST

MAIL ARRANGE

Northern Mail—By Rail
1-2 p. m., and closes at 11½ a.
Southern—Two horse stage
m., closes at 12 m.
Greensborough—Four-horse
day, Wednesday and Saturd
closes Sunday, Wednesday a
Newbern—Four-horse stage
Friday and Sunday at 3 a. m.,
Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p
Tarborough—Two-horse s
Wednesday and Friday at 10
day, Wednesday and Saturday
Pittsborough—Two-horse s
and Thursday at 7 p. m., a
and Tuesday at 9 p. m.
Roxborough—One-horse m
9 a. m., and closes Friday at 1
Holly Springs—Horse Ma
4 p. m., and closes Thursday
Letters should be in the Of
before the time of closing.
The Office will be open eve
day, from 8 o'clock a. m. unt
On Sunday, it will be open
and one hour directly after t
Western Mail.

TELEGRAPH
UP STAIRS
SMITH'S BUIL
FAYETTEVILLE
Open from 7 A. M. 1
NO ADMITTANCE WITH

Rates	First 10 wo
Raleigh to Petersburg,	30 cts.
" " Richmond	32 "
" " Washington	44 "
" " Baltimore	54 "
" " Philadelphia	74 "
" " New York	84 "
" " Fayetteville	21 "
" " Cheraw	28 "
" " Charleston	50 "
" " Macon	97 "
" " Montgomery	116 "
" " Mobile	138 "
" " New Orleans	172 "

And all the places on this and
munication in proportion to dist

OFFICE
OF THE NORTH
Mutual Insurance
RALEIGH
Second Floor, Smith's Block,
Office.

OFFICE
OF THE NORTH
Mutual Life Insuranc
RALEIGH
Opposite the Post Office—u
Hall.

BANK OF CAP
DISCOUNT DAY. T
Board Meets at 11
BANKING HOURS FR
W. H. JONES, C
F. C. HILL, Telle
Exchange, Baltimore, Philade
1 per ct. premium.
Virginia and South Carolina
the denomination of $5 and upw

BANK OF THE
OFFICERS OF TH
Geo. W. Mordecai, Pres't.
Charles Dewey, Casher,
Seymour W. Whiting, Telle
Daniel DuPre, Bookkeeper,
Thos. W. Dewey, Clerk.
Hours of business from 10 a.
DISCOUNT DAY, WE
Board of Directors meet
BANK RATES FOR SELLIN
Sight Checks on New York 1 pe
" " " Philadelphia 1 "
" " " Baltimore 1 "
Notes of the South Carolina a
received.

J. D. WILLI
FORWARDING AND CO
MERCHAN
FAYETTEVI
NORTH CAROLI
July 19th, 1850.